BRIDGEPORT EVENING FARMER

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BUSINES

DAL



PHONE EDITORIAL DEPARTMENT

POREIGN REPRESENTATIVES

TUESDAY, NOV. 16, 1915.

ENVIOUS HARTFORD

RIDGEPORT IS about to organize a Writers' club. This no reason why The Hartford Courant should be "sarcastic" after the manner of the late Josh Billings.

The Bridgeport muse will not have "the sound of artillery"

and it will not "suggest the whizz of rifle bullets." In its moods of tenderness it will be like the pleasant whirr

of sewing machines, will have the power of a Locomobile, and the cosmopolitan character of the great and only circus. It will if it reflects its surroundings. But it won't. The Hartford muse never drew its inspiration from Hartford, and the verse of Hartford poets never drew on the columns of our

esteemed contemporary. Bridgeport writes its literature in iron and steel, copper and stone, in rubber and wood, and in all the materials of won-

derful industrial progress. Writing in Bridgeport is the pastime of busy people, who wish to write well enough to express themselves, and well enough to prove that art is easy, but not well enough to be taken for professionals.

Having stripped Hartford of so much of her former supremacy, Bridgeport will not consciously do anything to abate the fame of Thomas Hooker.

PREPAREDNESS AND RAILROADS

P REPAREDNESS FOR defense means something more than men and cannon. Preparedness requires efficient industry. It requires efficient transportation and means of com-

The evils of private ownership of telegraphs made such an impression upon General Grant that, when president, he advo-

cated their nationalization. The American railroads are a weak spot. Honeycombed with graft and inefficiency, they are unable, in many instances, to keep out of the hands of a receiver, although enjoying s monopoly of the territories they serve.

It is needless to say that railroad systems so operated are a source of dangerous weakness in time of war. Preparedness in the larger sense requires the nationalization of the railroads and their operation for service, instead of for graft and profits.

THE PERIL OF GREECE

HE ATTITUDE OF Greece is not encouraging. The Bal kans evidently have picked the Teutonic Allies as the winners in the war. Otherwise it is difficult to account for their conduct. The assertion that Greece will disarm the British Allies, in case they are driven back over the Serbian border, is not comforting to the British statesmen. Lord Kitchener's trip to Republic of Brazil Is the East is thought to be largely for the purpose of making more favorable arrangements with Greece. The independence of Greece is guaranteed by Russia, France and Great Britain, and her location is such that she can be easily reached. The situa- pass its twenty-sixth milestone today. fatherland. tion of the ancient state is filled with alarm. Like Belgium and for it was on November 16, 1889, that Serbia, she is almost certain to suffer, whoever is victorious.

MR. CHURCHILL'S SPEECH

R. CHURCHILL, in his speech to parliament, complicates the difficulties that confront the government, by Brazilian emperor, sailed away for its shoulders full responsibility for the Dandenellos France, and Marshal Deodoro daFanlaying upon its shoulders full responsibility for the Dardanelles laying upon its shoulders full responsibility for the Dardanelles seca, as head of the provisional republicant secal, as head of the provisional republicant fisaster. Some dignity is given to his action, by his determination government, ruled in his stead. On November 17, 1895, The Prince, altion to fight in the trenches. There he may be killed.

It is human for him to desire, under these circumstances, eight hours, an emptre as large as the a justification for the Dardanelles expedition, which has proved United States was tranformed into a that his German aide is the real com-

so disastrous to the lives of his countrymen.

Would he not have aided his country more by continuing in the silence which had been his. That an individual should be ians calmly and quietly declared them selves free and independent of Portucensured is of little consequence in a great. But censure of a government may be followed by untoward war.

SUPPLYING WHAT THE PUBLIC NEEDED

R. MELLEN testifies that he told his directors, the "publie ought to be supplied with all its needs." This meant, according to the witness, steam roads, trolley roads and steamboats. It also meant gas lighting, electric light-

ing and other things. build a monopoly in restraint of trade, the directors are in-

principal achievement was the near ruin of the rich parent corporation which had been entrusted to their hands. But they didn't ruin themselves.

Oldenburg, the ruler of a German was overthrown, and in 1829 it be the death of his father, Grand Duke the father of Grand Duke Frederick Peter. The grand ducal house of Old- Augustus. The soldiers of Oldenburg enburg is closely related to the Russian Imperial family, and, in fact, the percel of that of Oldenburg. The referring to them as "the brave Oldpresent Russian dynasty is part and Grand Duke has several relatives who are fighting on the Russian side. Duke have acquitted themselves gloriously. Peter of Oldenburg, a major general in the Russian army, is a brother-inlaw of the Czar, having married the latter's youngest sister, the Grand Duchess Olga. Duke Peter's father, Duke Alexander Constantine of Oldenburg, was appointed surgeon-general-issimo of the Czar's army soon after the outbreak of the war, although he is third in line of succession to the the outbreak of the war, although he squadron of the United States army. Oldenburg throne. Oldenburg, constationed here temporarily for the last sists of three widely separated por- three months, will leave Thursday for of the states. Not a few of the leadtions of territory, including Olden- their permanent headquarters at Fort ers in Brazil are Teutons. Dr. Lauro burg proper, between Hanover and the Sam Houston, Tex., according to an-Severiano Mueller, the Brazillan German ocean; the principality of Lu- nouncement made here today. They Minister of Foreign affairs, who is tal area of the grand duchy is 2,482 attendance, carrying accessories, to square miles, and the population about half a million. Until 1773 Oldenburg belonged to Denmark, but in

DUKE OF OLDENBURG | 1811 the duchy was seized by Napoleon and incorporated with his empire, Frederick Augustus, Grand Duke of independent duchy after Napoleon have fought valiantly in the present war, and some months ago the Kaiser enburgers, who on

LEAVES FORT SILL FOR PERMANENT QUARTERS

Fort Sill, Okla., Nov. 16 .- Six aeroplanes, comprising the first aeroplane proceed with them

The Sultan opened the Turkish that year it was ceded to Russin. In Parliament.

Musical Rest Room Wednesday Afternoon

Che D. M. Read Co.

Established 1857

Oriental Rugs



A new Bale Arrives

Ispahans and Kermanshahs in carpet sizes. Soft and subdued colorings for libraries and dining rooms, exceptionally low priced for the size and weave.

\$150.00 to \$300.00

Beloochistans in practical woman who likes to entertain. There is a menu for every day in the year and the choice recipes of Mrs. Farmer. place or davenport.

\$18.50 to \$25.00

Kermanshahs in practical sizes, rich dark reds, blues, \$35.00 to \$55.00 and tans, with medallion centers from Hall Runners, a few very desirable antique weaves larity. One thing, they are very conwhich are rarely found.

Third floor.

White Cottons For Housegowns and Waists

For Skirtings, etc. Pique,

75c 40 inches. 25c 36 inches, Pique, 25, 39, 50c 27 inches, Pique, 35, 39, 55c 36 inches. Poplin, 25c 27 inches, Newcloth, 25, Gabardine. 36 inches, 39c Waffle Cloth, 36 inches, 29c 45 inches, Nearlinen, 19c 36 inches, Nearlinen,

For Waists, Dresses, etc.

36 inches, 15c Likalinen, 59c Emb. Rice Voile, 36 inches, 36 inches. 69c Emb. Voiles, 25, 50c 45 inches, Plain Voiles, 29c Cross Bar Voiles, 36 inches. 50c Crepe de chine, 36 inches,

goods section.



Characteristic the Thanksgiving much in Autumn landscapes, and cornfields, golden keys en marchant the favorite designs. Time to

The Christmas endars are out. Stevenson and Kipling Calendars, and a very interesting Moussouls, Saruks and and helpful Dinner Calendar for the Every woman who keeps house wants

> Small Blotters for desk use designed for gifts show much originality. A pretty blotter is a constant hint that letter ought to be written

> The Gate-Top Mesh Purses and Bags are on the top wave of popuvenient. The top being lifted a sort of lattice fence extends itself round the opening which is wide enough to allow one a full view as to what lies in the cavernous depth of the bag. From 50c to \$5.00

> English Chintz in the small neat posy patterns seems to be the favored material for making useful personal gift articles. It makes into laundry and shoe bags, it covers pillows, boxes and chairs. The small flowered designs are very pleasing and it washes well. 35c.

> German Silver Toilet articles, brushes, combs, and mirrors are hand painted in tapestry and cretonne effects to match the furnishings of \$8.00 a set.

The Little Leather Library which contains small suede bound volumes about three by four inches parades its interesting numbers at the Leather Section. One of these is a welcome addition in any Christmas box. All classics, Stevenson, Kipling, Dickens, Shakespeare and De Manpassant. 15c a volume, in colored suede.

Everton Toffee. Famous for years candy, peppermint cinnamon, anise and lemon. Clear as crystal in little glass jars, delicious and wholesome.
Assortments 10c, 20, 35c and 60c.

Some exceedingly comfortable soft hats, with velvet crowns and brims of stitched silk. The crowns are black, tur- brims in purple, emerald green, gray or other shades. For or "rampart" are motoring or street wear.

Hats For Outing

and rough weather

\$2.00 and \$3.00

Millinery Shop, second floor.

The Store

Close Saturdays at

6 o'clock

Cards of Greeting

Calendars and Novelties for Christmas

Such an entertaining showing as there is now and it will pay to look them over while the very ones you want are here.

Stevenson and Kipling Calendars.

Dinner Calendars with a menu for every day in the year. These are helpful to a bewildered housekeeper.

Novelties for the home, dainty boxes that are filled with the things one is always hunting for, corks, of assorted sizes, labels, tags, etc.

Personal Greeting Cards

Exclusive designs for thoughtful people and please order early as it takes ten days or a fortnight for names to be printed.

Writing Paper of Quality

Whiting's Moorish Linen, one quire of paper and one quire o fgilt edge correspondence cards, white and colors, \$1.00 a box

Chamois finish, white paper, envelopes lined with gold or silver stripes.

Note size, 90c Letter size, \$1.00 a box Moleskin, Note and Letter size, 35 and 40c a box

Handkerchiefs Initialed.

Those who wish hand embroidered letters on gift handkerchiefs should take thought and place orders early. If three initials are to be worked on a dozen or half-dozen n song and story. Old fashloned stick handkerchiefs it takes some time. Examples of letters shown at the Handkerchief Section.

From 5c up, each letter.

Main Hoor

The D.M. Read Co.

The United States of Brazil will a provisional government was formed to replace that of the empire, and Prince Cyril, Son of tions became a republic. The events of the 15th and 16 of November, 1889, im portant as they were, caused more than a surface ripple in the life of the Brazilians. Don Bedro 11., the last Without the shedding of a drop of blood, and within the space of forty-

The Portuguese people seem to have a special genius for staging peaceful revolutions. In 1822 the Brazil gal, and Don Pedro 1., of the Portuguese royal house, was made the first

ds and steamboats. It also meant gas lighting, electric lightand other things,
But chiefly it meant monopoly, and it is for attempting to
lid a monopoly in restraint of trade, the directors are inted.

They built only a partial monopoly, of transportation. Their
meipal achievement was the near ruin of the rich parent corration which had been entrusted to their hands. But they
are truin themselves.

It was win a street followed the example of its
former dependency, and, deposing to sons and two daughters, was the
Frincess Marie Louise of Bourbon.
There dependency, and, deposing to sons and two daughters, was the
Frincess Marie Louise of Bourbon.
The portuguese revolution of five
years ago was an accomplished text
the Portuguese revolution of five
years ago was an accomplished text
the was more than a street riot, and
tion, and without meeting any rests
tance worthy of the name, that Portugues
sons and two daughters, was the
Frincess Marie Louise of Bourbon.
The portuguese revolution of five
years ago was an accomplished text
the Portuguese revolution of five
years ago was an accomplished text
the was more than a street riot, and
this home, 78 Hough avenue, fellowing
an illness of several months durathe Frincess Marie Louise of Bourbon.
The Portuguese revolution of five
years ago was an accomplished text
the portugues revolution of five
years ago was an accomplished text
the portugues revolution of five
years ago was reaction.
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years ago was reaction.
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years ago was reaction.
The portugues revolution of five
years ago was reaction.
The portugues revolution of five
years ago was reveral
to Robert, Duike of Parma.
As Cara Fallous,
was a dughter of Robert, Duike of Parma.
As Cara Fallous,
was a dughter of Robert, Duike of Roubon-Orieans,
was a dughter of King Louis Philin particular two daughters, was the
Frincess Marie Louise of Boubon-Orieans,
was a dughter of Robert, Duike of Roubon-O It was with a little more commonot been accomplished without the shedding of blood, but, alarmist reports of monarchist press agents to the contrary the republic of Portugal the war thrust serious duties upon the war thrust serious duties upon nd lasting foundation.

customarily marks a change of Presi-

While the Portuguese continue to be the dominant element in the govtively small minority of the whole. tute the largest unmixed element in fairs are in control of men of Portucountry. it typically Teutonic in appearance.

Germans in public affairs. This has been especially manifest since the out-Twenty-six Years Old break of the European war, for, while he masses of the people sympathize been outspoken in the defense of the

Bulgarian Tsar, Holds

Prince Cyril, the second son of Tsar twentieth milestone tomorrow, having on November 17, 1895. The Prince, although only a boy in years and spirthe Bulgarian army, but it is likely the Fairfield Congregational church mander, and the Prince is present for her. patriotic purposes only. When Bulgaria joined the war the nominal com mand of its army was entrusted to Cyril's elder brother, the gay Crown Prince Boris, now in his twenty-se ond year. Both Boris and Cyril have emperor. That change, by which Port- the two Balkan wars. They have two but had resided in this city for a great ugal lost 3,218,130 square miles of territory, was accomplished without a pretty young woman in her eightterritory, was accomplished without turnoil or bloodshed, and established a precedent which was followed when the Brazilians decided that they preferred a republic, and gave their emia is a German woman, a princess of Bourt Fostritz, she is not the mother Reuss-Kostritz, she is not the mother

but it was restored to the status of an is apparently established on a firm him he was but a fun-loving lad, Within a century the Portuguese whose pranks kept his father consequence have thus staged three great state whose troops have won the praise of Eniperor William, was born 63 years ago today, Nov. 16, 1852. He succeeded to the throne in 1900, on the succeeded to the su overturning the existing order, and that without as much bloodshed as from a broken neck, On another ocdents in a Central American repubcassion he roused the wrath of his self an a palace balcony and turning the hose on passerbys. For that his ernment of Brazil, the people of pure was imprisoned sixteen hours. Tsar sword was taken from him and he Portuguese blood form but a compara- Ferdinand's ambition is to put Prince tively small minority of the whole. Cyril on the Albanian throse, and new ministry of inventions was demixed blood, Portuguese, negro and Albanan companions of his own age, head of the department. Full-blooded negroes consti- in order that he might become ac- explained that hitherto many wellthe populatioon of the Great South try. Cyril's chief interest is in locomo- identified with them had played no quainted with the customs of the coun- equipped laboratories and tive engneering, and he has a little part in preparations for national deguese decent, and Portuguese is the erates an engine constructed by himrailroad of his own, on which he op- fense. It is his purpose to mobilize self, with the assistance of a mechan-

DR. TUPPER TO DISCUSS

beck, on the Baltic, and the principality of Birkenfeld, about 36 miles to the west of Rhine at Worms. The total area of the grand duchy is 2,482 miles are relected to as the commandation of the grand duchy is 2,482 miles are relected to as the commandation of Foreign affairs, who is oftened referred to as the commandation of the direction of two or taking only 90 miles a day, the large for the direction of the direction of the direction of the direction of the foreign affairs, who is oftened referred to as the commandation of the direction of the direction of the direction of the direction of the foreign affairs, who is oftened referred to as the commandation in the direction of two or taking foreign affairs. The direction of the foreign affairs. The direction of the direction San Antonio, Tex., Nov. 16 .- Dr. typically Teutonic in appearance. today en route to meet Gen. Carranza, ventions as are deemed practicable are retaliation. Although Dr. Mueller enjoys a wide head of the defacto government of then turned over to specialists, who popularity, there is a disposition Mexico. Dr. Tupper was going to among the Portuguese Brazilians to plead for a wider interpretation of the resent the increasing participation of amnesty law by Carranza.

John, son of the late Owen and Mary Dury died at Middletown after a long illness. Mr. Dury was born in this city about 45 years ago and spent much of his life here. He is survived by one sister, Mrs. Richard Am-High Command at 20 brun of 58. Booth street and a brother, Thomas Dury.

Ferdinand 1, of Bulgaria, will pass his AGNES M'ROBERTS PATTERSON. Agnes McRoberts, wife of Matthew Patterson, died this morning at her home on South Benson road, Fairfield Mrs. Patterson was born in Scotland but had lived in Fairfield for a number of years. She was a member of Her husband and one son survive

ELLEN M'MAHON. Ellen, widow of Patrick McMahon, died yesterday at the home of her daughter, Mrs. E. McNamara, 658 William street, at the age of 78 years. many years. She is survived by two daughters, Mrs. McNamara, and Mrs. N. E. Purcell, and five sons, Michael, Daniel, Richard, Christopher and Jos-

EDWARD M. GILLICK.

afternoon. Rev. George O. Tamblyn, pastor of the Olivet Congregational church, conducted the services. delegation from the Ladies' Relief Corps, G. A. R., was present at the Interment was in Lakeservices.

FRANCE MOBILIZES SCIENTIFIC TALENT FOR WAR PURPOSES

view cemetery. Relatives of the de-

ceased acted as bearers.

Paris, Nov. 16 .- The work of the

The first and greatest difficulty with PEACE WITH CARRANZA

All must be tested and the work index
be done rapidly. Those picked out as the moonshiners of the mountains
having possibilities are referred to have declared against him. Men be-Dr. Tupper was going to assist the inventors to perfect them.

Farmer Want Ads. One Cent a Word \$5 per share payable Dec. 15.

FAIRFIELD AVE. VARIETY STORE BROAD ST.

OUR WEDNESDAY SALE

At 81/2c-Choice of Big Line Faney Outing Flannels. At 96c-Our \$1.25 White Table Cloths.

At 25c-Red Seal Dry Batteries. At 5c-100 Nickeled Paper Clips. At 23c-Window Shades, extra quality fixtures put up in packages with shades.

At 8c-Two kinds extra good stove polish. At 8c-Largest can soft soap ever sold at price.

STOCK MARKET

New York, Nov. 16-Opening-Metal shares, Petroleums and Mercantile Marine pfd, were the features of today's early trading on the stock exchange, all at substantial gains. Anaconda made a new record on its fractional advance to 90, Utah rose 5-6 to 77 1-4, a new maximum, and

price of the metal. Sales of Anaconda, Guggenheim, Utah and Smelting in the first hour exceeded all issues There were declines except Steel. in specialties after the first recovery but these were partly offset by im provement in such railroads as Union Pacific, Erie first preferred and a few of the low priced issues. Marine pfd. extended its rise to 72 and Guggenheim rose to 79 3-8. Pressure was again exerted in the second hour, but equipment issues, including American Locomotive, were put forward. Bonds were firm.

GETS REINFORCEMENTS TO FIGHT MOONSHINERS IN VIRGINIA MOUNTAINS

Charlestown, W. Va., Nov. 16 .- William Osborn, United States marshal for the southern district of West Virwhich the department has to contend. stills in Mercer county, has secured Prof. Painleve explained, is the enor- permission of the Department of Jus- Gloves, mous number of useless inventions, tice to add to his force of deputies in All must be tested and the work must order that he may meet the war that

clared the usual quarterly dividend of

BANK CALL AS OF NOV. 10. Washington, Nov. 18-The comptroller of the currency issued today a call to all national banks requiring them to report to him their condition at the close of business on Wednes-

day, Nov. 10. SAXONIA BRINGS GOLD.

New York, Nov. 16-The Cunard liner Saxonia, from Liverpool, docked here today. She brought gold savereighs valued at \$3,750,000 for vari-

RUBBER GOODS

FOOTWEAR

Our stock of Rubber Footwear is complete. All kinds and styles. The best quality rubbers at lowest prices.

ARCTICS AND OVER

SHOES For Men, Women, Boys and Children

RUBBER BOOTS All sizes of Short Boots,

High Boots for Men, Boys

and Children. GLOVES We have a large assortment of gloves in Dress

Men's Working Gloves, Cotton Gloves,

10c to \$3.50

THE ALLING

1126 MAIN STREET